**American Culture at the Turn of the Century**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| Before | Turn of the Century Development | After |
|  | Technology* Architecture
* Transportation
* Urban Planning
* Printing
* Photography
 |  |
|  | Public Education* Elementary
* High School
* For Immigrants

Universities |  |
| *Education for African Americans* | Booker T. WashingtonTuskegee Institute |  |
| W.E.B DuBois |  |
| *1865-1877* | Voting Restrictions* Poll Tax
* Literacy Test
* Grandfather Clause
 | *After 1877* |
| *1865-1877* | Segregation/Jim Crow | *After 1877* |