**American Culture at the Turn of the Century**

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| Before | Turn of the Century Development | After |
|  | Technology   * Architecture * Transportation * Urban Planning * Printing * Photography |  |
|  | Public Education   * Elementary * High School * For Immigrants   Universities |  |
| *Education for African Americans* | Booker T. Washington  Tuskegee Institute |  |
| W.E.B DuBois |  |
| *1865-1877* | Voting Restrictions   * Poll Tax * Literacy Test * Grandfather Clause | *After 1877* |
| *1865-1877* | Segregation/Jim Crow | *After 1877* |