**Unit 2 Vocabulary**

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|  | Term | Definition |
|  | Group 1 | |
| 1 | Defacto segregation | Segregation (in this case, separation of the races) by custom or habit |
| 2 | Dejure segregation | Segregation (in this case, separation of the races) by law |
| 3 | progressive | A group or person in favor of implementing social reform or new, liberal ideas. |
| 4 | muckraker | Reform-minded journalists who worked to expose social ills and corporate and political corruption. |
| 5 | liberal | A political and social philosophy advocating individual freedom, representational forms of government, progress and reform, and protection of civil liberties. |
| 6 | conservative | A political philosophy or attitude that emphasizes respect for traditional institutions and opposes the attempt to achieve social change through legislation or publicly funded programs. |
|  | Group 2 | |
| 7 | prohibition | The prevention by law of the manufacture and sale of alcohol. |
| 8 | scientific management | Management of a business, industry, or economy, according to principles of efficiency derived from experiments in methods of work and production, especially from time-and-motion studies. |
| 9 | recall | Removing an elected official from office before the end of their official term. |
| 10 | referendum | A general vote by the electorate on a single political question that has been referred to them for a direct decision. |
| 11 | initiative | A process that enables citizens to bypass their state legislatures by proposing laws or constitutional amendments on a ballot for a vote by the people. |
|  | Group 3 | |
| 12 | conservation | Preservation, protection or restoration of the natural environment |
| 13 | trustbusting | Government activities aimed at breaking up monopolies and trusts |
| 14 | suffrage | The right to vote in political elections. |
| 15 | enfranchisement | To get the privileges of citizenship, especially the right to vote |
| 16 | graduated income tax | A tax which rises in steps, with those having the highest income paying the highest percentage of tax. |