# Germany

**Key Dates in WWII Escalation by Country**

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**1935**

**1936**

**1938**

**1939**

**1940**

**1933**

# Italy and Japan

Italy

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All

Japan

Italy

\*

\*

Japan

Japan

Japan

Japan

**1941**

**1940**

**1931**

**1932**

**1936**

**1937**

**1933**

**1935**

**Escalation Timeline Clues**

**Directions**: Fit these clues on your Escalation Timeline **BE SURE TO PAY CLOSE ATTENTION TO DATE AND COUNTRY!**

* Germany battles Britain by air – Battle of Britain
* Nazi Party wins the majority in the Reichstag (Congress)
* Japan bombs the US at Pearl Harbor
* Italy assists dictator Franco in Spain
* Nuremberg Laws passed, stripping Jews of civil rights
* Germans and British sign Munich Pact giving Hitler part of Czechoslovakia
* Germany invades Poland
* Japan attacks China
* German military build up begins
* Germany signs a pact with Italy
* Krustallnact starts physical violence a/g Jews
* Germany march into Austria
* Czechoslovakia invaded by Germany
* Germany signs nonaggression pact with Russia
* Adolf Hitler b/c chancellor
* Japan, Italy and Germany form an alliance (Axis)
* Germany invades Belgium, Luxemburg, and the Netherlands
* Military leader Tojo take control of Japan’s government
* The League chooses to not defend Ethiopia
* Invasion of the Rhineland b/w Germany and France
* Italy signs a pact with Germany
* Germany takes over Paris
* Japan invades Manchuria
* Germany assists dictator Franco in Spain
* Italy invades Ethiopia
* Japan leaves League of Nations
* Germany leaves the League of Nations

**America’s Neutrality Weakens**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-FDR asks for $\_\_\_\_ million for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Publication of**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Increases**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**feelings**

**Nye hearings conducted from ‘34 to ’36 to investigate**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ passed –can’t sell weapons to nations at war**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: can’t loan $ to nations at war**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-US neutral in Spanish Civil War**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- Recalls German Ambassador**

**Program to build \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**“\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”: Countries must pay cash for weapons and transport themselves**

**1st Peacetime \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**“\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”:**

**We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ weapons in return for ability to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ naval bases.**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: Cut off \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with Japan**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: Japanese Tojo sends \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ envoy**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Attack on**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ signed w/ Churchill: US War \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

1934

1937

1936

1935

1938

1939

1940

1941

**Pearl Harbor**

**Vocab**:

Infamy—an event that people will remembered as wicked

Solicitation—upon the request of

Dastardly—underhanded, evil

**Lead up to Pearl Harbor**

* **July 1941** – US with Japan (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* **Nov 1941** – Tojo sends envoy to US
* **Dec 6, 1941** – all peace talks by Japan
* **Dec 7, 1941** – on Pearl Harbor

**Overview**

* Pearl Harbor, on the Island of O'ahu, Hawaii was attacked by the Japanese Imperial Navy, at approximately , Sunday morning, .
* Surprise attack conceived by Admiral , including a striking force of Japanese aircraft
* Approximately US Naval ships were present that morning, including battleships, destroyers, cruisers and various support ships.
* Over the U.S. Pacific fleet was out to , including the .
* Simultaneously, was also the victim of the surprise attack
  + 18 aircraft including bombers, fighters, and attack bombers were destroyed or damaged on ground.
  + A few U.S. fighters struggled into the air against the invaders and gave a good account of themselves.
* A total of Japanese aircraft were shot down by ground fire and U.S pilots from various military installations on O'ahu.
* .

**FDR’s Declaration of War speech: Answer these questions as you listen to the speech**

1. What does FDR call Dec 7, 1941?
2. What made it obvious that this was a planned attack?
3. Name 3 other places Japan attacked.
4. What does FDR predict will be the outcome of the war?
5. When does FDR state that a state of war existed between the US and Japan?

**Mobilization Needs & Solutions**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Expansion of the military |  |
| War material production &reliable workforce |  |
| Raise money & balance the economy |  |
| National security | exec order 8022.jpg |



**War Theaters Chart**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Theater** | **Goal** | **Major Battles/ Strategies** | **Key People** | **Year** | **Outcome** |
| Atlantic |  |  |  |  |  |
| North Africa |  |  |  |  |  |
| Europe |  |  |  |  |  |
| Soviet Union |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pacific |  |  |  |  |  |

**End of WWII Key People & Conferences**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | stalin-bio | 255px-FDR_in_1933 | 2644179_sq-f922fdb4e35db65bc12193164a01f63927ee2359 | 78738-004-E7D199CD | MTE5NTU2MzE2MzkwNTI0NDI3 |
| **Name** |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Country** |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Personality** |  |  |  |  |  |

**War Conferences During World War II**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Conference / Date** | **Who attended** | **Major Decisions** |
| **Cairo, Egypt**  Nov. 1943 | FDR, Churchill, Chiang Kai-Shek | * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to be independent * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ returned from Japan to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| **Teheran, Iran**  Nov. 1943 | FDR, Churchill, Stalin | * The US and Britain will open a “second front” in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to take German pressure off the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ will come help the US beat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after Hitler is defeated. |
| **Yalta, USSR**  Feb. 1945 | FDR, Churchill, Stalin | * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ trials will be held * The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_will replace the League of Nations * Germany will be divided into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ zones, as will the capital \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and rebuilt by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. * The US will give the USSR islands in the Pacific to entice them to come help us defeat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| **Potsdam, Germany**  July 1945 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Churchill, Stalin | * 6.5 million Germans will be relocated back to Germany from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Europe |
| **San Francisco, USA**  April, 1945 | Representatives of 50 nations | * They set up a new world organization called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * All nations could have a seat in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. * The Allied powers of WWII (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) will have permanent seats on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. * The Security Council can \_\_\_\_\_\_ any decisions made in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. * All other nations will share \_\_\_\_\_ rotating seats on the Security Council. |
| **Washington, D.C.**  1945 | Eleven Nations of the Far East Commission | * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ will lead the US occupation of Japan until\_\_\_\_\_\_. * Freedom of the press, women’s rights, and labor unions will be protected * Large businesses were broken up. |